Permit #F00143033

FilmL.A., Inc.
6255 W Sunset Blvd, 12th Floor
Hollywood, CA 90028
t: (213)977-8600 - f: (213)977-8601
www.filmla.com

Summary Information

Permit No: F00143033 **Type of Permit:** FILMING **Release Date:** 10/03/2018

Production Company TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC

Insured Company Name TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC

Contact Phone No. 1 505-705-8002
Contact Phone No. 2
Fax
Address 10202 W WASHINGTON BLVD
CULVER CITY, California 90232

Production Title BLACK MONDAY EP 103-104

Type of Production TV Drama

Producer Steven Yell

Director Reggie Hudlin

1st AD Gisselle Gurza-Junco

Production Manager Robert Metoyer

FilmL.A. Coordinator Melissa Levine

Location Manager Kyle Sucher
Primary Phone Mobile - 818-720-2258
Secondary Phone

Location Assistant Danny Finn
Primary Phone Mobile - 951-202-6127
Secondary Phone

Fees

Posting 600	$138.00
Posting 900	$414.00
Posting Max	$759.00
Notification Charge	$170.00
FILMLA NON-REFUNDABLE FILM APPLICATION FEE	$685.00
LA CITY LANE AND STREET CLOSURE FEE	$312.00
LA CITY FIRE DEPARTMENT SPOT CHECK SURCHARGE	$85.00

Total Permit Fee $2,563.00

Number of Locations 2

NOT A PERMIT

FilmL.A., Inc.
6255 W Sunset Blvd, 12th Floor
Hollywood, CA 90028
t: (213)977-8600 - f: (213)977-8601
www.filmla.com

Summary Information — Location

Permit Number	F00143033	**Location Manager**	Kyle Sucher
Production Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Primary Phone	Mobile - 818-720-2258
Insured Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Secondary Phone	
Production Title	BLACK MONDAY EP 103-104		

Location Address 110 E 9th St, Los Angeles, CA, 90079

Location Type Office Building

Prep Dates 10/3/2018 - 10/3/2018 07:00 - 19:00 1 day

Film Dates 10/4/2018 - 10/4/2018 07:00 - 23:59 1 day

Strike Dates 10/5/2018 - 10/5/2018 07:00 - 19:00

Open or Closed to the Public Open

Generic Conditions
Community Survey Required
Must comply with attached conditions
Must Maintain 5' Clearance on Sidewalks/Walkways
Must maintain local/emergency access
No cast or crew parking on area streets
No interference with merchant activity.
Number of uniformed officers listed on the permit is a minimum requirement. Permittee remains responsible for deploying a sufficient number of uniformed officers to provide traffic and crowd control to ensure the safety of the film crew and the public.
Traffic Officers Required

Please see attached documents
U27378.pdf
143033_NS_OLYMPIC_LOS ANGELES_BROADWAY_SS_9TH_WS_LOS ANGELES_ES_MAIN_ Layout1 (1).pdf
Downtown Filming Guildelines 2010.03.01.pdf

Equipment on Location

Type	Quantity
5 or 10 ton trucks	3
Cube Trucks	2
Generator	1
Stakebed Trucks	2
Vans	1

Personnel on Location

Type	Quantity
Cast	5
Crew	75
LA City UFSO assigned	1

Filming Activities Atmospheric Smoke Effects; Camera in car; Camera on sticks; Drive ups & away; Equipment on sidewalk, in curb lane & across street; Handheld equipment; Interior and exterior dialogue; Intermittent pedestrian control; Intermittent traffic control - 2

NO PERMIT

FilmL.A., Inc.
6255 W Sunset Blvd, 12th Floor
Hollywood, CA 90028
t: (213)977-8600 - f: (213)977-8601
www.filmla.com

Summary Information — Location

Permit Number	F00143033	**Location Manager**	Kyle Sucher
Production Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Primary Phone	Mobile - 818-720-2258
Insured Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Secondary Phone	
Production Title	BLACK MONDAY EP 103-104		

minutes standard (except 0600hrs-0900hrs & 1500hrs-1800hrs); Wetdown; 2nd floor lobby, and closed bar on Ground floor.;

Special Effects: F/X Permit # 27378 - UFSO REQUIRED

Type	No. Times Per Day	No. Takes Per Take

Description of F/X Scene: ATMOSPHERIC SMOKE / STEAM (VIPERS), 1X PACK HERBAL CIGARETTES, 2X HERBAL CIGARS, NO KIDS/MINORS
(2) HERBAL CIGARS
(1) PACK HERBAL CIGARETTES
ATMOSPHERIC SMOKE / STEAM VIPERS

Jurisdiction **Political:** Los Angeles City - Council District 14 **Police:** Los Angeles Police Department **Fire:** Los Angeles City

Thomas Guide **Page:** 634 **Grid:** E5

Approvals

LOS ANGELES CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT	Vincent Aguirre
FILML.A. CLOSURES	Yulizza Ramirez
LOS ANGELES CITY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS	Cairo Hunter

Coordinator Note SPOT CHECK APPROVED FOR 110 E. 9TH ST. - OWENS

Parking

Base Camp	Crew Parking	
Location Type : Filming Location	Location Type : Other Location	927 S Main St, Los Angeles, CA, 90015

Posting "No Parking" signs N/S OF OLYMPIC, LOS ANGELES STREET TO BROADWAY

Approximate Footage 601 - 900 **Log Number** 218059

Date(s) 10/3/2018 to 10/3/2018 **Time(s)** 07:00 to 19:00

Posting "No Parking" signs N/S OF OLYMPIC, LOS ANGELES STREET TO BROADWAY
W/S OF LOS ANGELES STREET, E 9TH STREET TO OLYMPIC
E/S OF MAIN, OLYMPIC TO 9TH STREET
S/S OF 9TH STREET, MAIN TO LOS ANGELES

NOT A PERMIT

FilmL.A., Inc.
6255 W Sunset Blvd, 12th Floor
Hollywood, CA 90028
t: (213)977-8600 - f: (213)977-8601
www.filmla.com

Summary Information — Location

Permit Number	F00143033	**Location Manager**	Kyle Sucher
Production Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Primary Phone	Mobile - 818-720-2258
Insured Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Secondary Phone	
Production Title	BLACK MONDAY EP 103-104		

Approximate Footage	more than 1800	**Log Number**	218302
Date(s)	10/4/2018 to 10/4/2018	**Time(s)**	00:00 to 00:00
Posting "No Parking" signs	N/S OF 9TH STREET, MAIN TO LOS ANGELES		
Approximate Footage	301 - 600	**Log Number**	218304
Date(s)	10/4/2018 to 10/4/2018	**Time(s)**	09:00 to 15:00
Posting "No Parking" signs	N/S OF OLYMPIC, LOS ANGELES STREET TO BROADWAY		
Approximate Footage	601 - 900	**Log Number**	218305
Date(s)	10/5/2018 to 10/5/2018	**Time(s)**	06:00 to 22:00
Lane / Full Closure	CURB CLOSURES: N/S OF OLYMPIC, LOS ANGELES STREET TO BROADWAY W/S OF LOS ANGELES STREET, E 9TH STREET TO OLYMPIC E/S OF MAIN, OLYMPIC TO 9TH STREET		
Approximate Footage	0 - 300		
Date(s)	10/4/2018 to 10/4/2018	**Time(s)**	06:00 to 23:59
Lane / Full Closure	S/S OF 9TH STREET, MAIN TO LOS ANGELES		
Approximate Footage	0 - 300		
Date(s)	10/4/2018 to 10/4/2018	**Time(s)**	10:00 to 23:59

NOT A PERMIT

FilmL.A., Inc.
6255 W Sunset Blvd, 12th Floor
Hollywood, CA 90028
t: (213)977-8600 - f: (213)977-8601
www.filmla.com

Summary Information — Location

Permit Number	F00143033	**Location Manager**	Kyle Sucher
Production Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Primary Phone	Mobile - 818-720-2258
Insured Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Secondary Phone	
Production Title	BLACK MONDAY EP 103-104		

Location Address 8th St., Maple Ave., 12th St., Stanford Ave. Inclusive(Excluding Fwy/Hwy, State Roads, City Parks, School and Church Property, LA River, & Special Condition Areas), Los Angeles, CA, 90021

Location Type Grid

Film Dates 10/4/2018 - 10/4/2018 10:00 - 23:59 1 day

Open or Closed to the Public Open

Generic Conditions
All vehicles must be parked on private property
Exterior filming activity may not exceed a two hour time frame.
It is the responsibility of the permittee to be aware of Special Condition areas, which are excluded from this grid location. A complete list of Special Condition areas can be found at www. Filmla.com
May not interfere with filming activities of production companies in possession of location-specific permits, previously scheduled special events, or existing construction projects.
Must Maintain 5' Clearance on Sidewalks/Walkways
Must maintain local/emergency access
No cast or crew parking on area streets
No interference with merchant activity.
No interference with vehicular or pedestrian traffic
No stopping and setting up in residential areas before 7am or after 10pm without prior approval
No stopping or setting up in front of merchants or residents without prior approval

Equipment on Location

Type	Quantity
Vans	2

Personnel on Location

Type	Quantity
Cast	2
Crew	13

Filming Activities Exterior Dialogue; Handheld equipment;

Jurisdiction **Political:** Los Angeles City - Council District 14 **Police:** Los Angeles Police Department **Fire:** Los Angeles City

Thomas Guide **Page:** 634 **Grid:**

Approvals LOS ANGELES CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT Gabriel Martinez

NOT A PERMIT

FilmL.A., Inc.
6255 W Sunset Blvd, 12th Floor
Hollywood, CA 90028
t: (213)977-8600 - f: (213)977-8601
www.filmla.com

Summary Information — Location

Permit Number	F00143033	**Location Manager**	Kyle Sucher
Production Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Primary Phone	Mobile - 818-720-2258
Insured Company	TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS INC	Secondary Phone	
Production Title	BLACK MONDAY EP 103-104		

Parking

Base Camp
Location Type : Filming Location

Crew Parking
Location Type : Other Location
927 S Main St, Los Angeles, CA, 90015

NOT A PERMIT

F-315-U

LOS ANGELES FIRE DEPARTMENT

Permit #F00143033

Permit No: 27378

Date Issue 10/3/2018

SPECIAL PERMIT TO USE SPECIAL EFFECTS

State Lic No 3551.08

Name:	ADAM BEDI	Address:	16060 Ventura Blvd. 110-230	Phone:	
Company:		City:	Encino	Mobile:	(310) 883-4655
Email:	adam.bedi@gmail.com	State:	CA Zip: 91436	Fax:	

2nd Operator: 3551.08 ADAM BEDI

Production Title: BLACK MONDAY S 1 Production Company: TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS, INC

Location: CALIFORNIA MARKET CENTER, 110 E 9TH ST, LOS

PERMISSION IS HEREBY GRANTED TO SIMULATE:

ATMOSPHERIC SMOKE / STEAM (VIPERS), 1X PACK HERBAL CIGARETTES, 2X HERBAL CIGARS, NO KIDS/MINORS

USING THE FOLLOWING SPECIAL EFFECTS MATERIAL:

(2) HERBAL CIGARS

(1) PACK HERBAL CIGARETTES

ATMOSPHERIC SMOKE / STEAM VIPERS

UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:

UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF ADAM BEDI, 3551.08 AND UFSO REQUIRED - FILM L.A. #F-141624 (Palmert) ADHERE TO GENERAL PRECAUTIONS AGAINST FIRE/INJURY.

ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

992.6 HSC RESPONSIBILITY. The Company representative shall provide to the authority having jurisdiction the name and license number of the special effects operator who shall have the authority, responsibility and be in charge of handling all Special Effects Material. The company representative shall also allocate sufficient time to the Special Effects Pyrotechnic Operator to prepare for the transportation, parking, storing, securing daily, discharging, disposing of, or otherwise handling of fireworks, pyrotechnic devices, or materials in a sane manner. Upon completion of firing, no unauthorized person shall be permitted access to the firing area until the licensed pyrotechnic operator has determined the area to be safe and secure.

NOTICE: The permittee and production company shall be advised that this permit in no way removes or modifies their responsibility to comply with any other applicable laws or ordinances, including those relating to excessive noise.

57.105.8 THE CHIEF SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO REVOKE OR SUSPEND ANY SPECIAL PERMIT UPON VIOLATION OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROVISIONS OF SECTION 57.105.5 OF THE LOS ANGELES MUNICIPAL CODE.

SUBJECT TO FIELD INSPECTION NO DEVIATION WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION

TEMPORARY FROM

10/4/2018 TO **10/4/2018**

Fire Chief
By: JUMAANE
Phone: 213 978-3670

lafd:rev 2/2017

NOT A PERMIT

FILM LA COORDINATOR: MELISSA LEVINE
FILM LA PERMIT # F-143033

CLOSURE INFO:
N/S CURB OLYMPIC BLVD
FROM BROADWAY-LOS ANGELES ST

W/S CURB LANE OF LOS ANGELES ST
FROM OLYMPIC-9TH ST

E/S CURB LANE OF MAIN ST
FROM OLYMPIC-9TH ST
10/4, 0600-2359

S/S CURB 9TH ST
FROM MAIN ST-LOS ANGELES ST
10/4, 1000-2359

TOPANGA PRODUCTIONS
"BLACK MONDAY"
LOCATIONS CONTACT:
NOAH GRANGE 323.260.4777(4PPS)

TCP DRAWN BY:
ISMAEL RODRIGUEZ
PACIFIC TRAFFIC CONTROL, INC.
323.981.0600 PH.
LIC # 944488

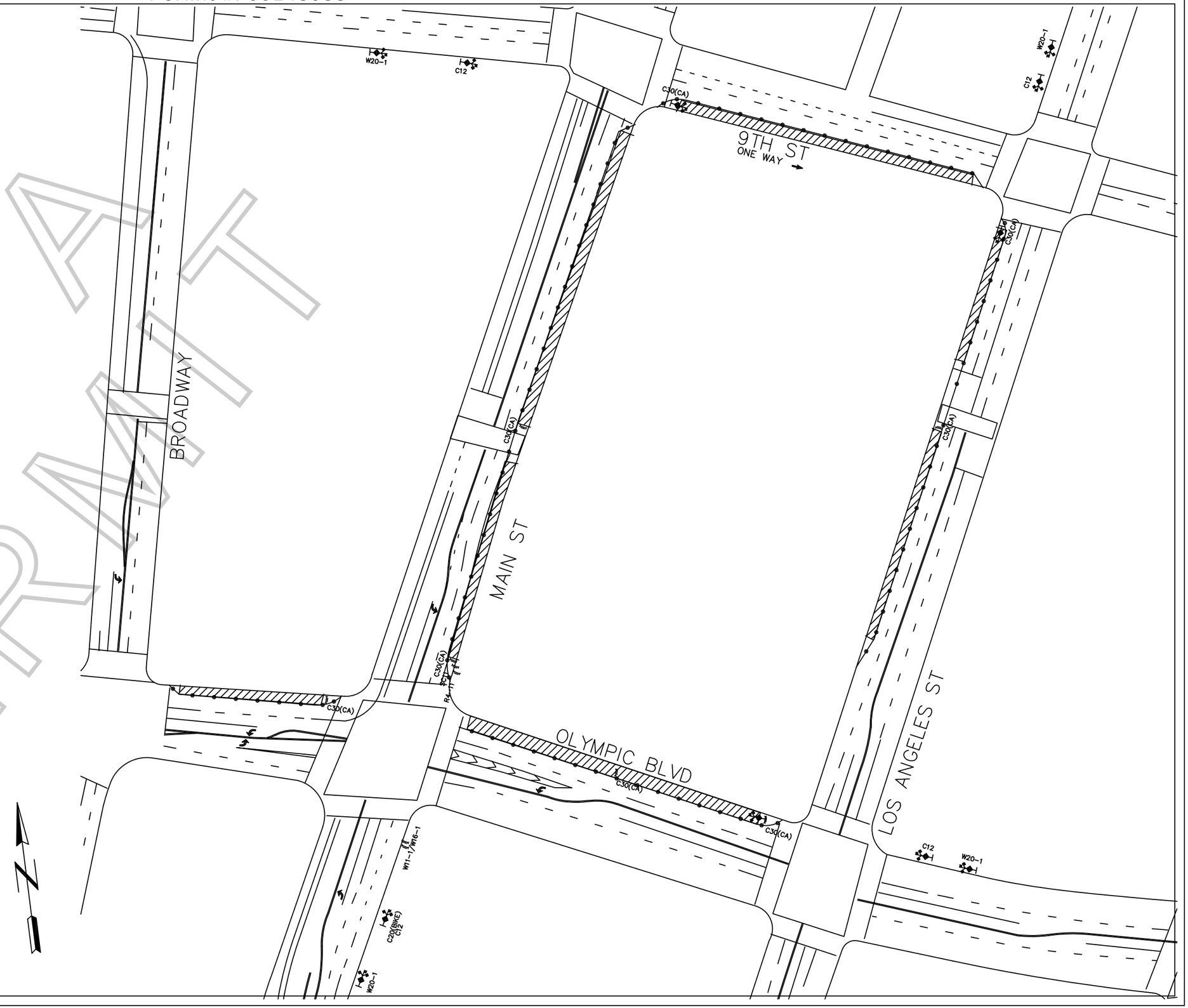
GENERAL NOTES:

1. ALL SIGNING, STRIPING, AND TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHALL CONFORM TO THE CURRENT STATE OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (CALTRANS) STANDARD PLANS AND STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, CALIFORNIA M.U.T.C.D., AND ANY ADDENDUMS THERTO, AND AS SHOWN ON THESE PLANS.
2. THERE SHALL BE NO INTERFERENCE WITH TRAFFIC SIGNALS OR CROSSWALKS.
3. CONES SHALL BE 28" MINIMUM HEIGHT AND SHALL HAVE REFLECTORIZED SLEEVES FOR NIGHT WORK.
4. POLICE SHALL DIRECT TRAFFIC AS NECESSARY.

LEGEND:

- ADVANCE WARNING SIGN
- SIGN ON TYPE I BARRICADE
- TRAFFIC CONE 28" (REFLECTIVE)
- FLASHING ARROW SIGN (FAS)
- CLOSURE/WORK AREA

ROAD WORK AHEAD	RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD		LANE CLOSED	W1-6(RT) / W1-6(LT)	LEFT LANE MUST TURN LEFT
W20-1	W20-5(RT OR LT)	W4-2(LT)	C30(CA)		R3-7(LT)



NOT A PERMIT

SPECIAL CONDITIONS FOR LOCATION FILMING IN DOWNTOWN LOS ANGELES
(Standard Filming Requirements continue to apply where not superseded below)

1. DEFINITION OF TERMS

a. Downtown Los Angeles, for the purposes of these conditions, shall be defined as the area North to South from the 101 Freeway to the 10 Freeway; East to West from the Los Angeles River to the 110 Freeway.

b. The Downtown Los Angeles Neighborhood Council boundaries (**DLANC boundaries**), for the purpose of these conditions, shall be defined as bordered on the North and East at the 101 Freeway from the 110 Freeway east to Los Angeles Street, south to 4th Street, east to Alameda Street, south to 7th Street, east to the Los Angeles River; on the South by the 10 Freeway from the 110 Freeway to the Los Angeles River; on the West by 110 Freeway from the 10 Freeway to the 101 Freeway. (This area is the same area as defined above as Downtown Los Angeles, but excludes the Little Tokyo and Arts District neighborhoods.)

c. Residential buildings shall be defined as any building with legal residential occupants (mixed-use, adaptive reuse, artist-in-residence (A.I.R.), SROs, residential hotels, condominiums and apartment buildings). DLANC will maintain an accurate and contemporary listing of all residential buildings showing a 100-foot radius from each building so as to identify any areas both inside and outside of that radius.

d. The Broadway Entertainment District (aka Broadway Theatre District), for the purposes of these Conditions, shall be defined north to south as Broadway from 3rd Street to Olympic Boulevard, and east to west from Frank Court to Lindley Place (aka St. Vincent Alley Court), or the equivalent mid-block point to either of these alleys where the alley is not present, including any theater loading facilities, defined as any public or private surface parking lot, parking garage, public street or curb area adjacent to, or utilized by, a theater. If, in the future, the City adopts an ordinance with regulations governing filming in this area, such regulations shall supersede these Filming Conditions.

e. The Old Bank District residential overlay, for the purposes of these Conditions, shall be defined as the area bound by South Spring St., West 5th St., West 4th St., and Werdin Pl.

2. FILMING STANDARD HOURS AND DAYS

a. Filming activity, or any production-related activity including but not limited to activities such as base camps, catering, generators, etc., within the **DLANC boundaries** is restricted to the hours of 6:00 a.m. to 11:00 p.m. within a 100-foot radius of any residential building. Filming activity in the **Broadway Entertainment District** is restricted to the hours of 6:00 a.m. to Midnight within a 50-foot radius of any residential building. **Old Bank District** is restricted to the hours of 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. within a 100-foot radius of any residential building**.** No extension of the standard filming hours for

NOT A PERMIT

filming or any disruptive production-related activity shall be allowed until a signature survey has been properly submitted. Proof of signature surveys shall be made available to DLANC upon request.

b. No film permits may be issued along Main and Spring Streets from 2nd to 9th Streets, or on any block of 2nd through 9th Streets between Los Angeles and Spring during the Downtown Art Walk, currently held on the second Thursday of each month. Filming inside of private buildings or entirely on private property during this time is permitted so long as there are no external impacts.

c. No filming may be conducted in close proximity to major public events anywhere in Downtown Los Angeles as permitted by the LAPD, or identified with 30 days notice to the City's Designated Film Permit Contractor by DLANC. Film permits may be considered in light of major public events on a case-by-case basis so long as their issuance will not cause further disruption to Downtown businesses and residents during such events.

3. RESIDENTIAL AND MERCHANT PROTECTIONS IN THE DLANC BOUNDARIES

a. A film permit may include no more than 300 feet of curb lane per city block for the parking of film production vehicles, crew or equipment. Requests for additional amounts of curb lane shall require a signature survey. The **Broadway Entertainment District** is exempt from this restriction.

b. Production personnel (and equipment utilized by the production company) shall not block the sidewalk area in front of an open commercial business or a residential building, including residential patios, windows, doorways, or entryways, unless the production company has secured the permission of the merchant and/or property owner. Where the commercial business is one that is primarily open in the evening and nighttime hours, the production company, their cast and crew may not block the access to and signage of such establishment (as seen from the street), without permission of the merchant and/or property owner during the hours of operation of the business.

c. Customers, employees, residents, and guests of affected properties shall be allowed free ingress/egress to all buildings, merchants, and parking facilities. Arrangements shall be made to ensure access to deliveries, trash pickup, residential move-in/move-out, and vendor access to the properties/merchants during productions.

d. All commercial businesses must prominently post hours of operation and contact phone numbers, and residential buildings must have a designated contact person authorized to give permission. Special events held by commercial businesses, outside of normal business hours, must also be posted in advance, and production companies must provide full access and visibility during such events.

NOT A PERMIT

4. NOISE, FUMES, AND LIGHTING WITHIN THE DLANC BOUNDARIES

a. Generators, portable toilets or toilet vehicles, and outdoor food preparation using charcoal or gas grills must be a minimum of 50 feet (horizontally) from any residential window or entrance. If it is physically impossible for a generator to be a minimum of 50 feet from residential windows or entrances, the generator shall be placed as far away as possible and vented away from residential windows and entrances. However, under no circumstances shall a generator be placed directly underneath a residential window.

b. Film productions must focus lighting on the filming area only and make every effort to shield the lighting from adjacent properties, pedestrians, and patrons of commercial businesses at all times. Exceptional lighting (e.g., Musco and Bebee lighting) outside of regular filming hours shall not be allowed without a signature survey of the affected merchants and/or property owners. **Signature survey shall be required for Exceptional lighting within the Old Bank District between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m.** Under no circumstances shall lighting be directed onto oncoming traffic.

c. Film production companies are required to completely remove all trash, food, and cardboard boxes, etc. from the general vicinity at the end of each filming day. Film production companies will be held responsible for the actions of catering companies they employ to provide food for the cast and crew.

5. SPECIAL REQUESTS AND EXCEPTIONS REVIEW AND NOTIFICATION WITHIN THE DLANC BOUNDARIES

a. Helicopters shall not be granted permits for landing at non-certified helipads before and after approved filming hours. All aerial filming productions must provide upon request a copy of an approved FAA Form 7711-2, or other official waiver, along with a copy of the briefing on the flight operations for all participating persons or property.

b. No film permit shall be construed as a waiver of 14 CFR § 91.119, 14 CFR § 91.515(a) or 14 CFR § 91.303(e), dictating federal flight altitude regulations, for purposes of non-participating persons or property (see attachment).

c. Notification beyond the standard 500-foot radius will be made to affected residents and merchants for high impact activity that is likely to cause interference with adjacent properties of people such as car chases, simulated gun fire, explosions, screams for help and other loud noises, helicopter activity, road closures or other such exceptional activities that might cause a police response to the filming location. High impact filming activity must be preceded by notifications at least two days in advance. The City's Designated Film Permit Contractor or the production company shall consult a designated DLANC representative when an applicant requests a permit for high impact filming activity with less than two days notice.

d. Due to the location of building air intake systems on Lower Grand Avenue, no special effects, including smoke, steam or fog, may occur in that area without first obtaining

NOT A PERMIT

clearance from the appropriate building contacts and maintenance engineers. Contact must be made at least 48 hours prior to the proposed effect(s).

6. FILMING-RELATED CONGESTION WITHIN THE DLANC BOUNDARIES

a. The City's Designated Film Permit Contractor will ensure that the impact from filming at recurrently used locations is minimized to the affected residents and businesses.

b. In rush hour restricted lanes, as designated by LADOT, no Intermittent Traffic Control (ITC) shall be permitted during Rush Hours (7:00 a.m. – 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. – 7:00 p.m., Monday through Friday). No simultaneous closures or ITC of both the Second and Third Street Tunnels will be permitted.

c. Production companies shall request the posting of "no parking" signs, lane or street closures with LADOT for the day(s) that they are "on site" only. When closures are not necessary for the day(s) requested, production companies shall report the changes to the City's Designated Film Permit Contractor, who shall notify LADOT, who must revise and/or remove parking signs, as necessary.

d. Production companies must provide adequate detour and directional signage when street closures are in place, conforming to current LADOT standards and practices. Detour routes must accommodate large, semi and tractor trailer trucks and public transit vehicles.

7. ENFORCEMENT OF CONDITIONS

a. In accordance with the terms of their work permit issued from LAPD, off-duty or retired police officers must, upon reporting to a work site, review and ensure compliance with conditions outlined on the filming permit. Officers shall ensure compliance with arrival and departure time, and shall not allow any activity or conduct that is in violation of local or state law, nor allow any filming condition that is not authorized by the permit. Variations from the requirements of the permit are not allowed unless approved by an authorized representative of the City's Designated Film Permit Contractor.

NOT A PERMIT

ATTACHMENT

(Note: The following are the most current federal flight altitude regulations as of November 2007. The regulations could change at any time.)

§ 91.119 Minimum safe altitudes: General.

Except when necessary for takeoff or landing, no person may operate an aircraft below the following altitudes:
(a) Anywhere. An altitude allowing, if a power unit fails, an emergency landing without undue hazard to persons or property on the surface.
(b) Over congested areas. Over any congested area of a city, town, or settlement, or over any open air assembly of persons, an altitude of 1,000 feet above the highest obstacle within a horizontal radius of 2,000 feet of the aircraft.
(c) Over other than congested areas. An altitude of 500 feet above the surface, except over open water or sparsely populated areas. In those cases, the aircraft may not be operated closer than 500 feet to any person, vessel, vehicle, or structure.
(d) Helicopters. Helicopters may be operated at less than the minimums prescribed in paragraph (b) or (c) of this section if the operation is conducted without hazard to persons or property on the surface. In addition, each person operating a helicopter shall comply with any routes or altitudes specifically prescribed for helicopters by the Administrator.

§ 91.515 Flight altitude rules.

(a) Notwithstanding §91.119, and except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, no person may operate an airplane under VFR at less than—
(1) One thousand feet above the surface, or 1,000 feet from any mountain, hill, or other obstruction to flight, for day operations; and
(2) The altitudes prescribed in §91.177, for night operations.

§ 91.303 Aerobatic flight.

No person may operate an aircraft in aerobatic flight—
(a) Over any congested area of a city, town, or settlement;
(b) Over an open air assembly of persons;
(c) Within the lateral boundaries of the surface areas of Class B, Class C, Class D, or Class E airspace designated for an airport;
(d) Within 4 nautical miles of the center line of any Federal airway;
(e) Below an altitude of 1,500 feet above the surface; or
(f) When flight visibility is less than 3 statute miles.

For the purposes of this section, aerobatic flight means an intentional maneuver involving an abrupt change in an aircraft's attitude, an abnormal attitude, or abnormal acceleration, not necessary for normal flight.

[Doc. No. 18834, 54 FR 34308, Aug. 18, 1989, as amended by Amdt. 91– 227, 56 FR 65661, Dec. 17, 1991]

DRAFT PERMIT